

## Labor Market Analysis: 0948.00 – Automotive Technology

**Automotive Basic Service & Repair** – Certificate requiring 8 to fewer than 16 semester units

**Automotive Diagnostic Technician** – Certificate requiring 16 to fewer than 30 semester units

**Automotive General Service & Repair** – Certificate requiring 16 to fewer than 30 semester units

**Automobile Fundamentals** – Certificate requiring 16 to fewer than 30 semester units

**Automobile Service** – Certificate requiring 16 to fewer than 30 semester units

**Automotive Undercar Service & Repair** – Certificate requiring 8 to fewer than 16 semester units

**Automotive Underhood Service & Repair** – Certificate requiring 8 to fewer than 16 semester units

**Toyota/Lexus Technician** – Certificate requiring 60+ semester units

Los Angeles Center of Excellence, September 2024

<b>Program Endorsement:</b>	<b>Endorsed: All Criteria Met</b> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Endorsed: Some Criteria Met</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Not Endorsed</b> <input type="checkbox"/>
Program Endorsement Criteria			
<b>Supply Gap:</b>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Living Wage: (Entry-Level, 25<sup>th</sup>)</b>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Education:</b>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Emerging Occupation(s)			
Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

### SUMMARY

This report analyzes whether local labor market demand is being met by community college programs aligned with the identified middle-skill occupation<sup>1</sup> or whether a shortage of workers exists. Labor market demand is measured by annual job openings while education supply is measured by the number of awards (degrees and certificates) conferred on average each year.

Based on the available data, there appears to be a supply gap for the one identified middle-skill occupation in the region. While entry-level wages are lower than the self-sufficiency standard wage in both Los Angeles and Orange counties, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) lists a postsecondary non-degree award as the typical entry-level education.

**Recommendation:** Due to two of three program endorsement criteria being met, the Los Angeles Center of Excellence for Labor Market Research (LA COE) endorses this proposed program.

<sup>1</sup> Middle-skill occupations typically require some postsecondary education, but less than a bachelor's degree. The COE classifies middle-skill jobs as the following:

- All occupations that require an educational requirement of some college, associate degree or apprenticeship;
- All occupations that require a bachelor's degree, but also have more than one-third of their existing labor force with an educational attainment of some college or associate degree; or
- All occupations that require a high school diploma or equivalent or no formal education, but also require short- to long-term on-the-job training where multiple community colleges have existing programs.

## Key Findings

### Supply Gap

- 2,045 annual job openings are projected in the region through 2028. This number is greater than the three-year average of 1,552 awards conferred by educational institutions in the region.

### Living Wage

- \$16.81 is the typical entry-level hourly wages for *automotive service technicians and mechanics*, which is lower than Los Angeles County's self-sufficiency standard hourly (\$18.10/hour).<sup>2</sup>

### Educational Attainment

- A postsecondary non-degree award is the typical entry-level education for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).
- 35% of workers in the field have completed some college or an associate degree, according to national educational attainment data.

### Community college supply

- 15 community colleges issued awards related to automotive technology in the greater LA/OC region.
- 1,032 awards (degrees and certificates) were conferred on average each year between 2021 and 2023.

### Other postsecondary supply

- 5 educational institutions in the LA/OC region have conferred awards in programs related to automotive technology over the past three years.
- 520 awards were conferred on average each year by other postsecondary institutions throughout the greater LA/OC region between 2020 and 2022.

## TARGET OCCUPATION

LA COE prepared this report to provide regional labor market and postsecondary supply data related to one middle-skill occupation.

- **Automotive Service Technician and Mechanics (49-3023)** Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul automotive vehicles.<sup>3</sup>

## OCCUPATIONAL DEMAND

Exhibit 1 shows the five-year occupational demand projections for *automotive service technicians and mechanics*. In the greater Los Angeles/Orange County region, the number of jobs related to this occupation is projected to increase by 1% through 2028. There will be more than 2,000 job openings per year through 2028 due to job growth and replacements. The majority of jobs in 2023 for this middle-skill occupation (74%) were located in Los Angeles County.

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<sup>2</sup> Self-Sufficiency Standard wage data was pulled from The Self-Sufficiency Standard Tool for California. For more information, visit: <http://selfsufficiencystandard.org/california>.

<sup>3</sup> [Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics \(bls.gov\)](https://www.bls.gov/occupations/49-3023)

### Exhibit 1: Current employment and occupational demand, Los Angeles and Orange counties<sup>4</sup>

Geography	2023 Jobs	2028 Jobs	2023-2028 Change	2023-2028 % Change	Annual Openings
Los Angeles	16,348	16,440	92	1%	1,488
Orange	5,876	6,049	174	3%	557
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,224</b>	<b>22,489</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2,045</b>

### Detailed Occupation Data

Exhibit 2 displays the current employment and projected occupational demand for the target occupation in Los Angeles County. Positive scores for automation resilience<sup>5</sup> reflect a lower-than-average threat of the occupation(s) being replaced by automation, while negative scores reflect a greater-than-average risk of automation. The average percentage of workers aged 55+ across all occupations in the Los Angeles/Orange County region is 27%; occupations with a larger share of workers aged 55 and older typically have greater replacement needs to offset the amount of impending retirements. On average, 81% of workers across all occupations in California are employed full-time.

### Exhibit 2: Current employment, projected occupational demand, percentage of workers aged 55+, Los Angeles County<sup>6</sup>

Occupation	2023 Jobs	2028 Jobs	5-Yr % Change	Annual Openings	Auto-mation Resilience	% Aged 55 and older	% Full Time Workers
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	16,348	16,440	1%	1,488	(5.90)	22%	93%

## WAGES

The labor market endorsement in this report considers the entry-level hourly wages for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* in Los Angeles County as they relate to the county's self-sufficiency standard wage. Orange County wages are included below in order to provide a complete analysis of the greater Los Angeles/Orange County region.

### Los Angeles County

The typical entry-level hourly wages for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* are \$16.81, which is below the self-sufficiency standard wage for one adult (\$18.10 in Los Angeles County).

<sup>4</sup> Five-year change represents new job additions to the workforce. Annual openings include new jobs and replacement jobs that result from retirements and separations.

<sup>5</sup> Automation resilience is calculated based on the percentage of time spent on high-risk compared to low-risk work, the number of high-risk jobs in compatible occupations, and the overall industry automation risk.

<sup>6</sup> Five-year change represents new job additions to the workforce. Annual openings include new jobs and replacement jobs that result from retirements and separations.

Experienced workers can expect to earn wages of \$33.33, which is higher than the self-sufficiency standard (Exhibit 3).

**Exhibit 3: Earnings for occupation in Los Angeles County**

Occupation	Entry-Level Hourly Earnings (25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile)	Median Hourly Earnings	Experienced Hourly Earnings (75 <sup>th</sup> Percentile)	Median Annual Earnings*
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	\$16.81	\$26.48	\$33.33	\$55,100

\*Rounded to the nearest \$100

**Orange County**

The typical entry-level hourly wages for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* are \$19.56, which is below the self-sufficiency standard wage for one adult (\$20.63 in Orange County). Experienced workers can expect to earn wages of \$36.33, which is higher than the self-sufficiency standard (Exhibit 4).

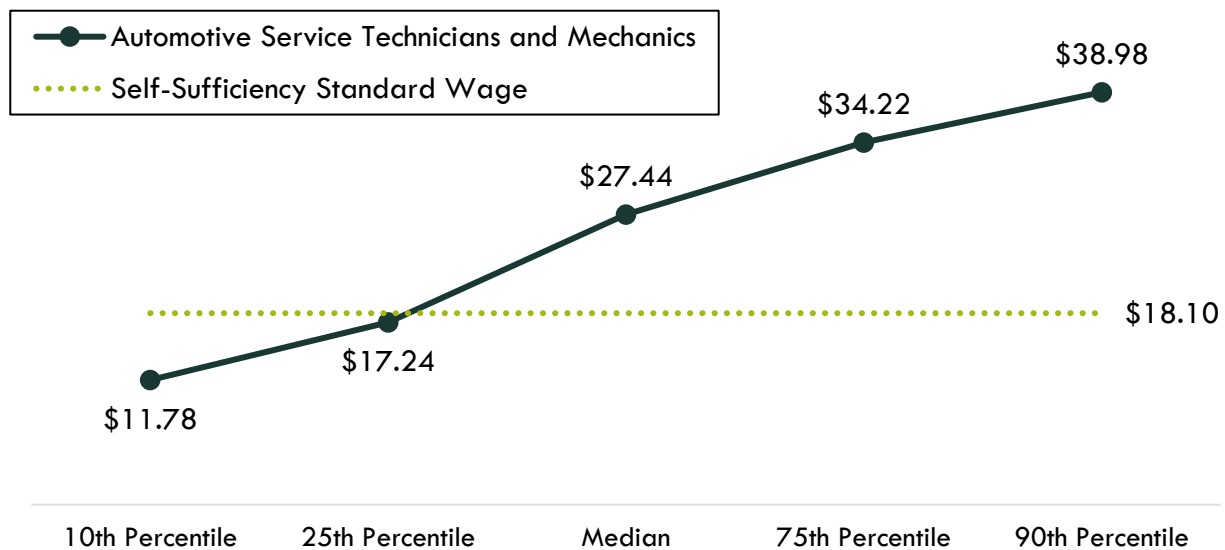
**Exhibit 4: Earnings for occupation in Orange County**

Occupation	Entry-Level Hourly Earnings (25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile)	Median Hourly Earnings	Experienced Hourly Earnings (75 <sup>th</sup> Percentile)	Median Annual Earnings*
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	\$19.56	\$29.93	\$36.33	\$62,300

\*Rounded to the nearest \$100

Across the greater Los Angeles and Orange County region, the average entry-level hourly earnings for the occupation in this report are \$17.24; this is below the living wage for one single adult in Los Angeles County (\$18.10). Exhibit 5 shows the average hourly wage for the occupations in this report, for entry-level to experienced workers.

**Exhibit 5: Average hourly earnings for automotive service technicians and mechanics, Los Angeles and Orange counties**



## JOB POSTINGS

There were 5,230 online job postings for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* listed in the past 12 months in Los Angeles and Orange counties. Job postings were analyzed for the most common job titles, skills, and employers associated with the target occupation in this report (Exhibit 6).

**Exhibit 6: Most commonly requested job titles, skills and employers in job postings, Los Angeles and Orange counties**

Top Job Titles	Top Skills	Top Employers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automotive technicians</li> <li>Automotive mechanics</li> <li>Automotive service advisors</li> <li>Automotive tire and lube technicians</li> <li>Smog technicians</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automotive services</li> <li>Changing oil</li> <li>Suspension (vehicle)</li> <li>Brakes</li> <li>Mechanics</li> <li>HVAC</li> <li>Transmission</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Crash Champions</li> <li>American Tire Depot</li> <li>Pep Boys</li> <li>MV Transportation</li> <li>Walmart</li> <li>Valvoline</li> <li>AutoNation</li> </ul>

In the greater Los Angeles/Orange County region, 38% of the *automotive service technicians and mechanics* job postings listed a minimum educational requirement. The number and percentage of job postings by educational level appear in Exhibit 7.

**Exhibit 7: Education levels requested in job postings for *automotive service technicians and mechanics*, Los Angeles and Orange counties**

Education Level	Job Postings	% of Job Postings
Bachelor's degree	182	9%
Associate degree	139	7%
High school diploma or vocational training	1,652	84%

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) lists a postsecondary non-degree award as the typical entry-level education for *automotive service technicians and mechanics* (Exhibit 8). Furthermore, the national-level data indicates 35% of workers in the field have completed some college or an associate degree as their highest level of educational attainment. The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) lists the following typical entry-level education levels for the occupations in this report:

**Exhibit 8: Entry-level education preferred by employers nationally, Bureau of Labor Statistics**

Occupation	Education Level
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	Postsecondary non-degree award

## EDUCATIONAL SUPPLY

### Community College Supply

Exhibit 9 shows the annual and three-year average number of awards conferred by community colleges in programs that have historically trained for the occupation of interest. The colleges with the most completions in the region are Cypress, LA Trade-Tech, and Rio Hondo.

**Exhibit 9: Regional community college awards (certificates and degrees), 2021-2022**

TOP Code	Program	College	2020-21 Awards	2021-22 Awards	2022-23 Awards	3-Year Average
0948.00	Automotive Technology	Cerritos	22	45	75	47
		Citrus	10	35	100	48
		Compton	1	24	58	28
		East LA	18	43	52	38
		El Camino	35	35	43	38
		LA Pierce	44	49	82	58
		LA Trade-Tech	81	108	142	110
		Long Beach	42	66	94	67
		Pasadena	36	166	84	95
		Rio Hondo	55	92	80	76
		<b>LA Subtotal</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>606</b>
		Cypress	140	219	200	186
		Fullerton	25	26	42	31
		Golden West	21	69	111	67
		Saddleback	15	26	35	25
		Santa Ana	57	52	76	62
<b>OC Subtotal</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>371</b>		
<b>Supply Subtotal/Average</b>			<b>602</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>977</b>
0948.40	Alternative Fuels and Advanced Transportation Technology	LA Trade-Tech	3	6	18	9
		Long Beach	15	9	7	10
		Rio Hondo	30	44	20	31
		<b>LA Subtotal</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>
		Saddleback	2	6	4	4
		<b>OC Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Supply Subtotal/Average</b>			<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Supply Total/Average</b>			<b>652</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>1,032</b>

## Other Postsecondary Supply

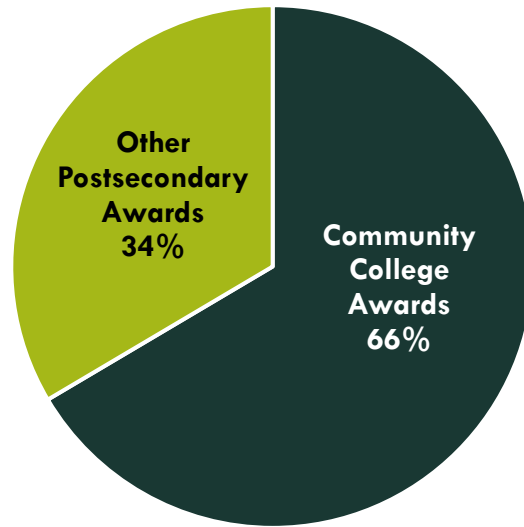
For a comprehensive regional supply analysis, it is important to consider the supply from other institutions in the region that provide training programs for *automotive service technicians and mechanics*. Exhibit 10 shows the number of awards conferred by these institutions in relevant programs. Due to different data collection periods, the most recent data is from 2020 to 2022. Between 2020 and 2022, other postsecondary college institutions in the region conferred an average of 520 sub-baccalaureate awards. Sub-baccalaureate awards include associate degrees, postsecondary awards, and other academic awards that typically take fewer than four years to complete.

**Exhibit 10: Other regional postsecondary awards, 2020-2022**

CIP Code	Program	Postsecondary Institution	2019-20 Awards	2020-21 Awards	2021-22 Awards	3-Year Average
47.0604	Automobile/ Automotive Mechanics Technology/ Technician	Baldwin Park Adult & Community Ed.	10	3	4	6
		UEI College-Garden Grove	-	7	64	24
		UEI College-Gardena	127	73	91	97
		UEI College-West Covina	98	78	102	93
		Universal Technical Institute-Southern California	306	206	391	301
<b>Supply Total/Average</b>			<b>541</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>520</b>

Exhibit 11 shows the proportion of community college awards conferred in the greater Los Angeles/Orange County region compared to the number of other postsecondary awards for the programs in this report. The majority of awards conferred in these programs are awarded by community colleges in the greater Los Angeles/Orange County region.

**Exhibit 11: Percentage of community college awards compared to other postsecondary institution awards in the Los Angeles/Orange County region**



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**DATA SOURCES**

- O\*NET Online
- Lightcast (formerly Emsi)
- Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
- California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, OES
- California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office Management Information Systems (MIS)
- Self-Sufficiency Standard at the Center for Women's Welfare, University of Washington
- Chancellor's Office Curriculum Inventory (COCI 2.0)

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